

# Imperial College London



Rodrigo Ledesma-Amaro

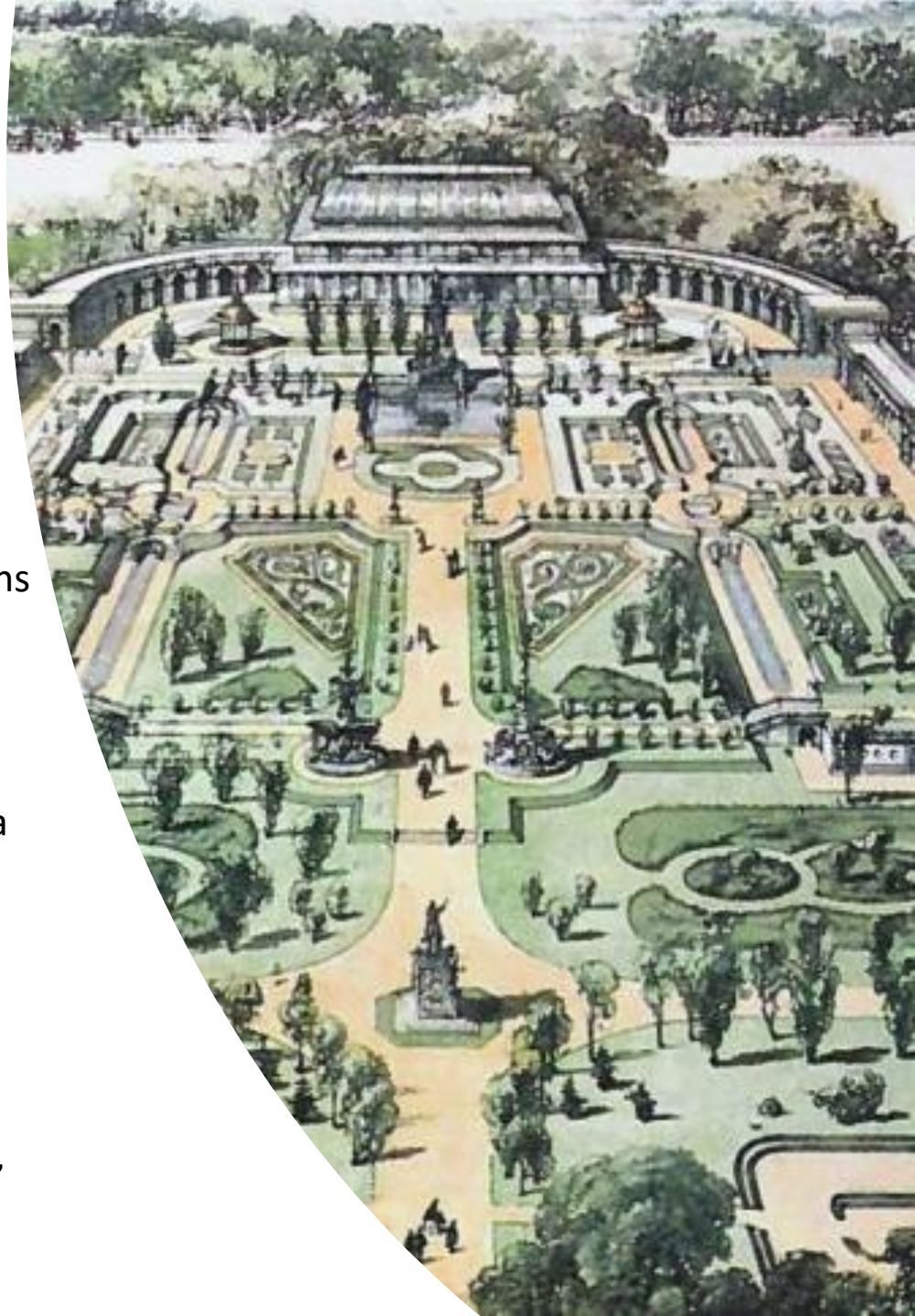
A dark, irregular ink blot with white text "The College..." centered inside it. The blot has a rough, splattered edge and is surrounded by a light, textured background.

The College...

# A bit of History

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- The Great Exhibition – 1851
- Prince Albert wanted to “increase the means of industrial education and extend the influence of science and art”
- Great success: continued displaying ‘miscellaneous displays of science and art’
- 1872 - Prince Albert’s vision was to create a great educational centre
- Royal School of Mines was persuaded to move onto the estate, where the Royal College of Science was later created
- Today: Imperial College London, Royal College of Art, Royal College of Music, Science Museum, Natural History Museum, Royal Albert Hall



# South Kensington Campus



# Campuses



# New Campus – £3bn - 2020



# Faculties and Departments

## Faculties and departments [\[ edit \]](#)

Imperial is organised through a network of faculties and departments:<sup>[75]</sup>

### Faculty of Engineering

- Aeronautics Engineering
- Bioengineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil & Environmental Engineering
- Computing
- Design engineering
- Earth Science & Engineering
- Electrical & Electronic Engineering
- Materials
- Mechanical Engineering

### Faculty of Medicine

- Medicine
- Surgery and Cancer

- Institute of Clinical Sciences
- National Heart and Lung Institute
- School of Public Health

### Faculty of Natural Sciences

- Centre for Environmental Policy
- Chemistry
- Life Sciences
- Mathematics
- Physics

### Imperial College Business School

- Finance
- Innovation & Entrepreneurship
- Management

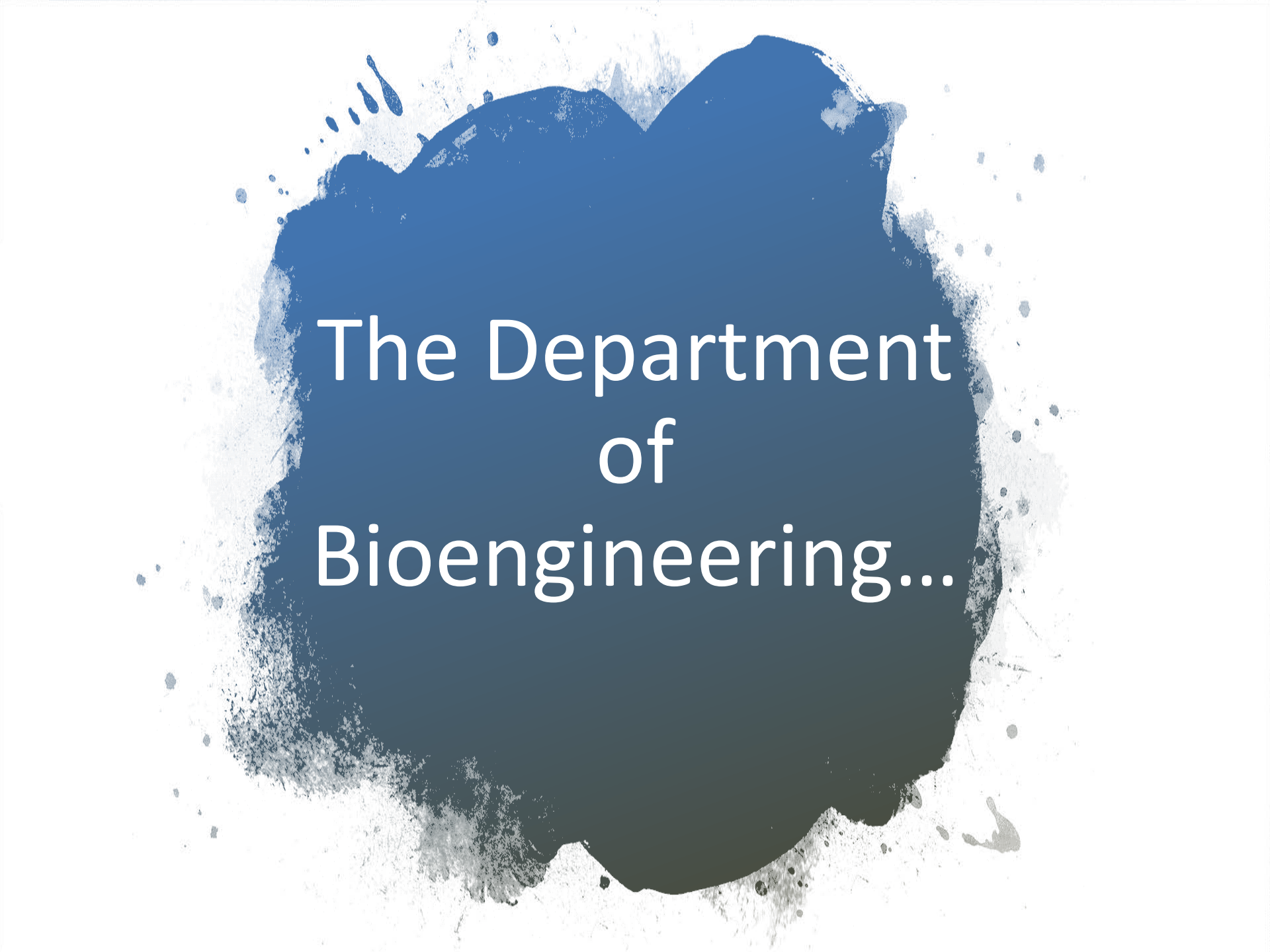
# Imperial College London

An aerial photograph of Imperial College London. The central focus is the Spire, a tall, white, cylindrical tower with a green dome. Surrounding it are various modern buildings with glass facades and flat roofs. The background shows a cityscape under a blue sky with scattered white clouds.

Some numbers:  
17500 students  
9500 UG  
8000 PG  
3700 Academics  
3900 Admin

Top 10 worldwide  
ranking  
14 nobel laureate  
3 medal Fields





The Department  
of  
Bioengineering...

# Department of Bioengineering

## Engineering for Medicine

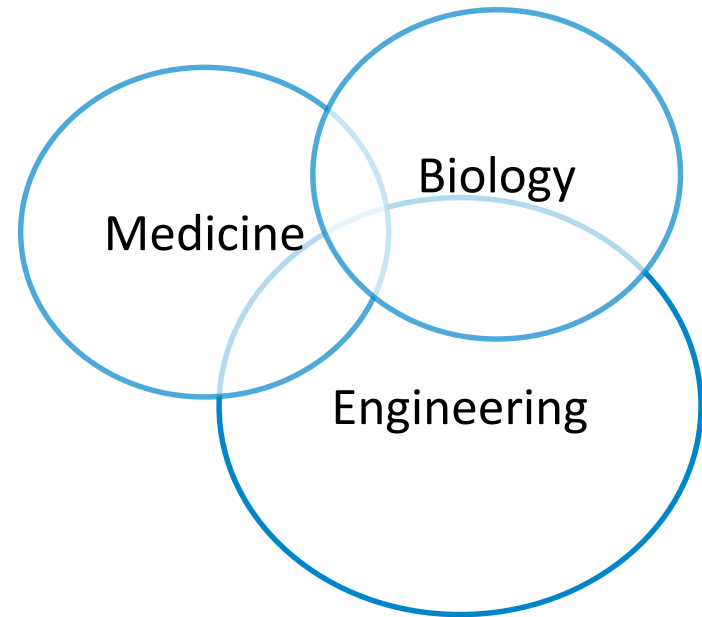
Biomedical Engineering  
Engineering in Medicine

## Engineering for Life Sciences

Molecular Bioengineering  
Synthetic Biology  
Engineering Biology  
Biological Engineering

## Engineering inspired by Medicine and the Life Sciences

Biomimetics  
Bionics



# Neurotechnology and robotics



**Dr Anil Bharath Boutelle**  
Computational models of vision, both biological and artificial



**Professor Martyn Boutelle**  
Biosensors for neuroscience, clinical monitoring of the traumatised brain



**Dr Paul Chadderton**  
Synaptic and network mechanisms of sensory processing



**Dr James Choi**  
blood-brain barrier opening, transcranial ultrasound focusing



**Dr Claudia Clopath**  
Computational neuroscience



**Professor Manos Drakakis**  
Circuits and systems for and from biology



**Dr Aldo Faisal**  
Machine and biological learning, human augmentation



**Professor Dario Farina**  
Man-machine interfaces, biological signal processing, neural control of movement, neurorehabilitation



**Dr Rylie Green**  
Neural interfaces, BMIs and neuromodulation



**Dr Andrei Kozlov**  
Auditory neuroscience and biophysics



**Professor Holger Krapp**  
Systems neuroscience in insects: multisensory integration, sensorimotor transformation



**Dr Hual-Ti Lin**  
Neuromechanics and Bio-inspired Technologies



**Dr Danny O'Hare**  
Electrochemical biosensors for neuroscience



**Dr Tobias Reichenbach**  
Biophysics of hearing and sensory neuroscience



**Dr Christopher Rowlands**  
"Summary to be provided"



**Professor Simon Schultz**  
Neural coding: information processing in the mammalian cortical circuit



**Dr Mengxing Tang**  
Ultrasound imaging of brain structure and function

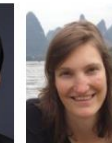
# Computational and theoretical modelling



**Professor Etienne Burdet**  
Neurotechnology and robotics



**Dr James Choi**  
Modelling of interactions with acoustic particles and biological tissue



**Dr Claudia Clopath**  
Computational neuroscience



**Dr Aldo Faisal**  
Data-rich modelling, computational neuroscience



**Dr Angela Kedgley**  
Orthopaedic biomechanics and control of musculoskeletal systems



**Dr Chiu Fan Lee**  
Biophysics of pattern formation



**Professor James Moore Jr**  
Lymphatic and cardiovascular biomechanics, mass transport in immunology



**Dr Niamh Nowlan**  
Developmental biomechanics



**Dr Tom Ouldrige**  
Principles of biomolecular systems



**Professor Kim Parker**  
Arterial hemodynamics and cardiac mechanics



**Dr Tobias Reichenbach**  
Biophysics of hearing and sensory neuroscience



**Professor Simon Schultz**  
Computational neuroscience; information theoretic neural data analysis



**Dr Guy-Bart Stan**  
Analysis and control of nonlinear dynamical networks; synthetic biology



**Dr Reiko Tanaka**  
Translational systems biology, control and dynamical systems



**Dr Jennifer Tweedy**  
Mathematical modelling, biofluid mechanics and biocontinuum mechanics

# Regenerative medicine and biomaterials



**Dr Ben Almqvist**  
Bionanotechnology and biomaterials for wound repair and tissue engineering



**Professor Anthony Bull**  
Design and development of ligament, cartilage and meniscus replacement tissues



**Professor Colin Caro**  
Vascular stenting



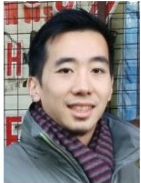
**Dr Adam Celiz**  
Biomaterials for tissue repair and regeneration



**Dr Rylie Green**  
Tissue engineered implants for bionics, neurotechnology and cardiac devices



**Dr Claire Higgins**  
Cell therapies for tissue repair, stem cell differentiation, skin and hair follicle regeneration



**Dr Huai-Ti Lin**  
Neuromechanics and bio-inspired technologies



**Professor James Moore Jr**  
Cardiovascular and lymphatic biomechanics and device development



**Dr Danny O'Hare**  
Biocompatible endovascular stents



**Dr Tom Ouldrige**  
Biomolecular systems



**Professor Molly Stevens**  
Stem cells, bioactive scaffolds and tissue regeneration



**Dr Adam Celiz**  
Determination of mechanisms of biomaterial-driven tissue repair and regeneration



**Dr Tom Ellis**  
Synthetic biology, engineering cells and regulatory gene networks



**Dr Claire Higgins**  
Cell reprogramming via extracellular or intracellular mechanisms



**Professor Richard Kitney**  
Engineering biology, synthetic biology, biological standards and data sharing



**Dr Andrei Kozlov**  
Cell and molecular biophysics to examine the cell microrheology



**Dr Sylvain Ladame**  
Chemical biology of nucleic acids, protein-DNA interactions in transcription regulatory mechanisms



**Dr Rodrigo Ledesma-Amaro**  
Metabolic engineering, synthetic biology, microbial communities



**Dr Tom Ouldrige**  
Theoretical principles of molecular systems with nucleic acids



**Dr Darryl Overby**  
Cellular biophysics, microenvironmental regulation of cellular behaviour, pharmacology & signalling



**Dr Guy-Bart Stan**  
Analysis & control of nonlinear dynamical networks, modelling, synthetic biology



**Dr Reiko Tanaka**  
Translational systems biology, control and dynamical systems

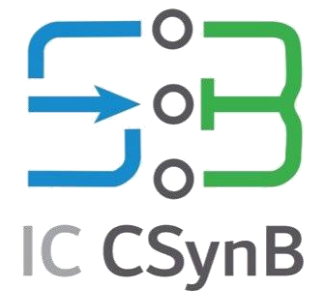
## Molecular and cellular bioengineering

- History
  - 1963 The engineering in medicine labs
  - 1989 Centre for biological and medical systems
  - 2001 Dept Bioengineering
- Teaching
  - Molecular Bioengineering
  - Biomedical Engineering
- Facilities
  - 3D printing
  - Mechanical workshop
  - Electronics
  - Tissue culture, Histology, Genomics, Microbiology
  - Microscopy, imaging

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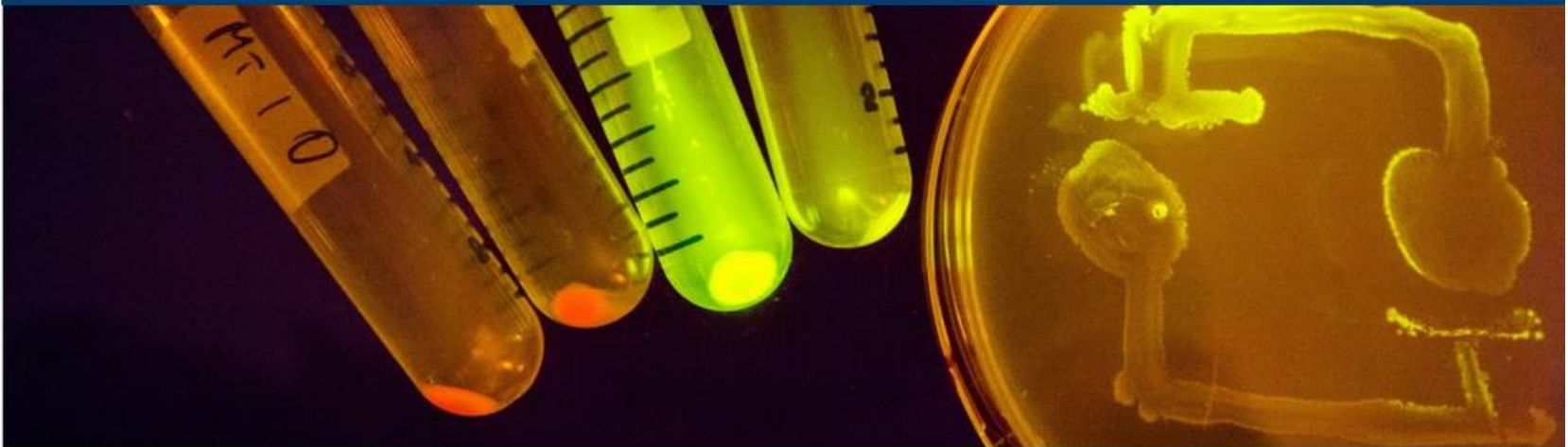
The Centre...

# Imperial College Centre for Synthetic Biology

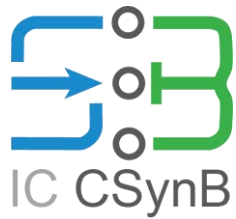


## The Imperial College Centre for Synthetic Biology

[About](#) | [Research](#) | [People](#) | [Training](#) | [Students](#) | [Join us](#)



An open and interdisciplinary centre for world-leading research at the forefront of synthetic biology



# Context: The Bioeconomy

Synthetic Biology is an underpinning discipline for advances in the UK Bioeconomy, currently worth ~£220Bn GVA

## The Bioeconomy

### SECTOR FIGURES

**€2.1 trillion** – annual turnover for the European bioeconomy (EU-28; 2013)<sup>1</sup>

**18.3M** – the number of people employed in the EU-28 bioeconomy (2013)<sup>1</sup>

**£220Bn** – the total Gross Value Added (GVA) of the UK bioeconomy<sup>2</sup>,

of which:

**£56Bn** is the direct GVA of the bioeconomy (3.5 % of national GVA)<sup>2</sup>

**£164Bn** is the GVA from activities upstream and downstream of the bioeconomy<sup>2</sup>

**5.2M** – total number of jobs supported by the UK bioeconomy<sup>2</sup>

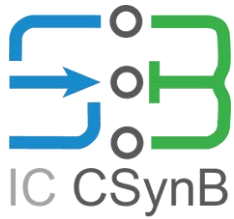
**981,000** people are directly employed by the bioeconomy<sup>2</sup>

**4.2M** people are employed indirectly by the bioeconomy<sup>2</sup>



# Expanded Imperial College Centre for Synthetic Biology





# Synthetic Biology in the UK

**2009 – 2017:** EPSRC Centre for Synthetic Biology and Innovation (Freemont, Kitney)

**2012:** A Synthetic Biology Roadmap for the UK

**2012:** Synthetic Biology Leadership Council

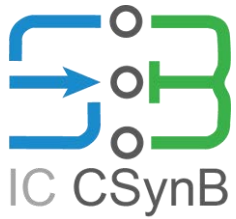
**2012 – :** Synthetic Biology for Growth programme: £102M

- Synthetic Biology Research Centres
- DNA Foundries
- BBSRC and EPSRC Centres for Doctoral Training (CDTs)
- Synthetic Biology Seed Fund (UKI2S, Midven)

**2013 – :** SynbiCITE, National Centre for Industrial Translation in Synthetic Biology

**2016:** BioDesign for the Bioeconomy Roadmap

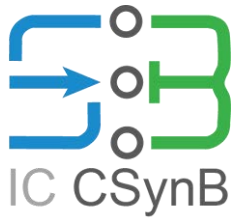
**2017 – :** Imperial College Centre for Synthetic Biology (Baldwin, Stan)



# Main Objective and Ethos



Provide academic leadership and vision for synthetic biology at Imperial College, whilst developing an open, inclusive and collaborative environment for the best interdisciplinary research and ideas to flourish



# Structure and Management

**Start of activities:** December 2017

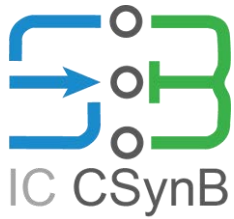
**Directors:** Geoff Baldwin & Guy-Bart Stan

## **Management Board:**

Geoff Baldwin	Guy-Bart Stan
Paul Freemont	Tom Ellis
John Heap	Dick Kitney
Mark Isalan	Tom Ouldridge
Patrik Jones	Karen Polizzi
James Murray	

## **Working with:**

SynbiCITE  
The London DNA Foundry  
SynBIC student society



# Members

## Life Sciences

Geoff Baldwin  
Hugh Brady  
George Christophides  
Alain Filoux  
John Heap  
Mark Isalan  
Patrik Jones  
James Murray  
Peter Nixon  
Tony Nolan  
Jorg Schumacher  
Giovanni Senna  
Mike Sternberg  
Nikolai Windbichler

## Chemistry

Oscar Ces  
Yuval Elani

## Bioengineering

Adam Celiz  
Tom Ellis  
Claire Higgins  
Richard Kitney  
Sylvain Ladame  
Rodrigo Ledesma Amaro  
Tom Ouldrige  
Guy-Bart Stan  
Molly Stevens  
Reiko Tanaka

## Medicine

Paul Freemont  
Ramesh Wigneshweraraj

## Chemical Engineering

Francesca Ceroni  
Peter Dimaggio  
Cleo Kontoravdi  
J Krishnan  
Karen Polizzi  
Nilay Shah

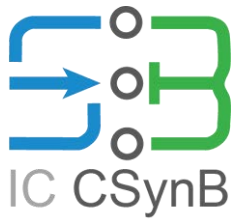
## Mathematics

Mauricio Barahona  
Diego Oyarzun  
Vahid Shahrezaei

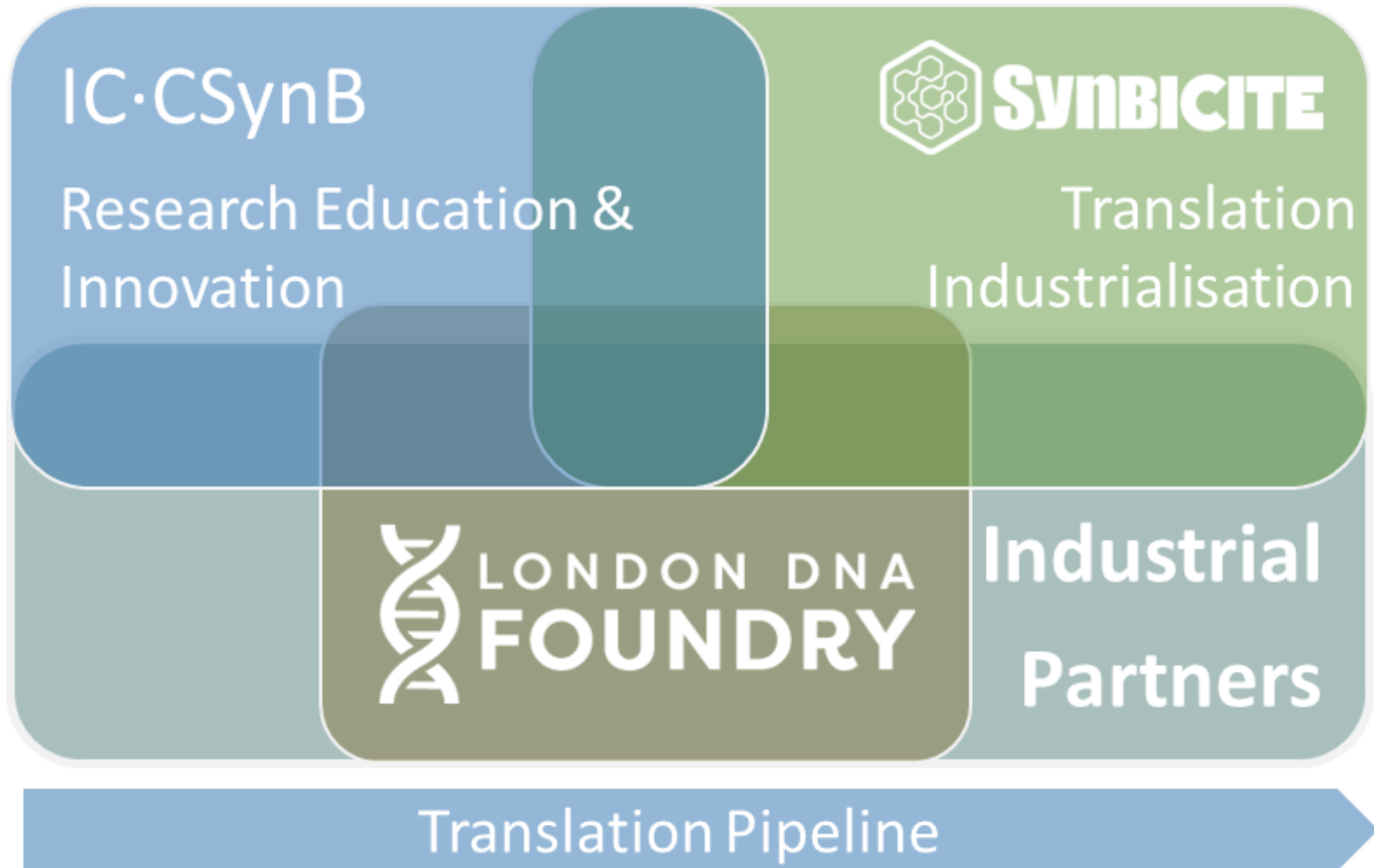
## Computing

Stephen Muggleton

**38 Members, 7 Departments, 3 Faculties**



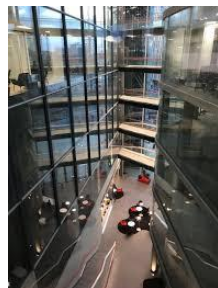
# Integration and Interactions



# SynbiCITE

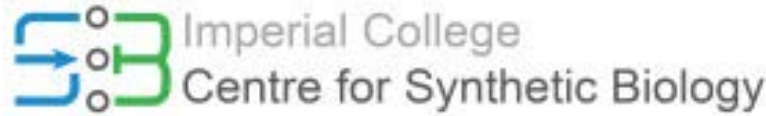
**The UK's National Translation Centre for Synthetic Biology  
Translation and Innovation Hub  
Imperial College White City**

Professor Paul Freemont @paulfreemont  
Professor Richard Kitney @rkitney  
Co-Founders and Co-Directors of SynbiCITE  
[www.synbicite.com](http://www.synbicite.com)

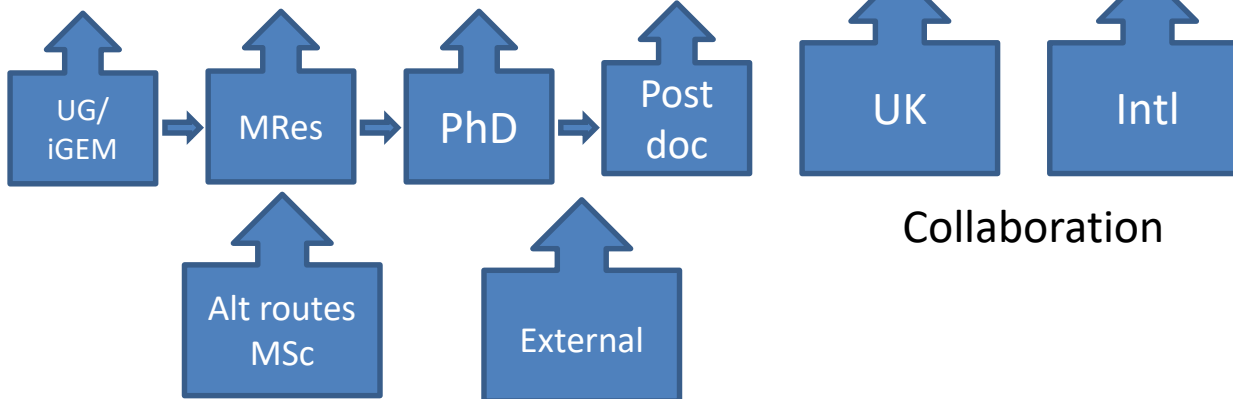
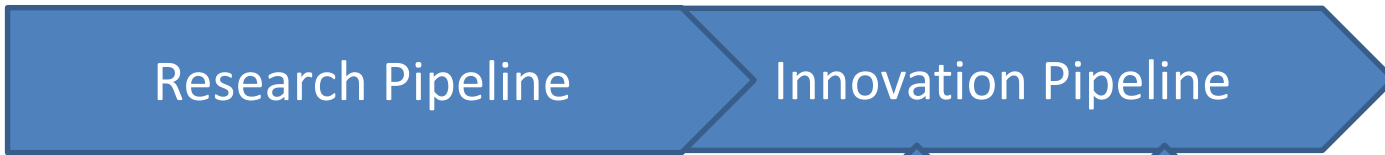


**SYNBICITE**  
SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY INNOVATION  
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL TRANSLATION ENGINE

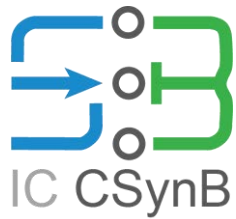
# The Translation Pipeline



Companies  
Licensing







# Activities

- **World-Leading Research in Synthetic Biology**

- Ceroni, Stan, Ellis, *Burden-Driven Control of Gene Expression*, Nature Methods, 2018
- Isalan, *Phage-Based Directed Evolution*, Nature Protocols, 2018
- Jones, *Conversion of CO2 into fuels*, Metabolic Engineering, 2018
- Nolan, *Gene-drive population control in mosquitoes*, Nature Biotech, 2018
- Windbichler, *CRISPR Genome-Editing in Drosophila*, Scientific Reports, 2018



- **Extensive Engagement Activities**

- Heap and Polizzi advised *Lloyd's of London* – Emerging Risk Report
- Freemont spoke at *New Scientist Live Festival of Ideas* (6,000 attendees)
- Ouldrige advised the *Science Policy Centre at the Royal Society*

- **Regular Activities**

- Postdoc/PhD fortnightly seminars/meetings
- PI fortnightly meetings, forward thinking scoping/collaboration
- Seminar series

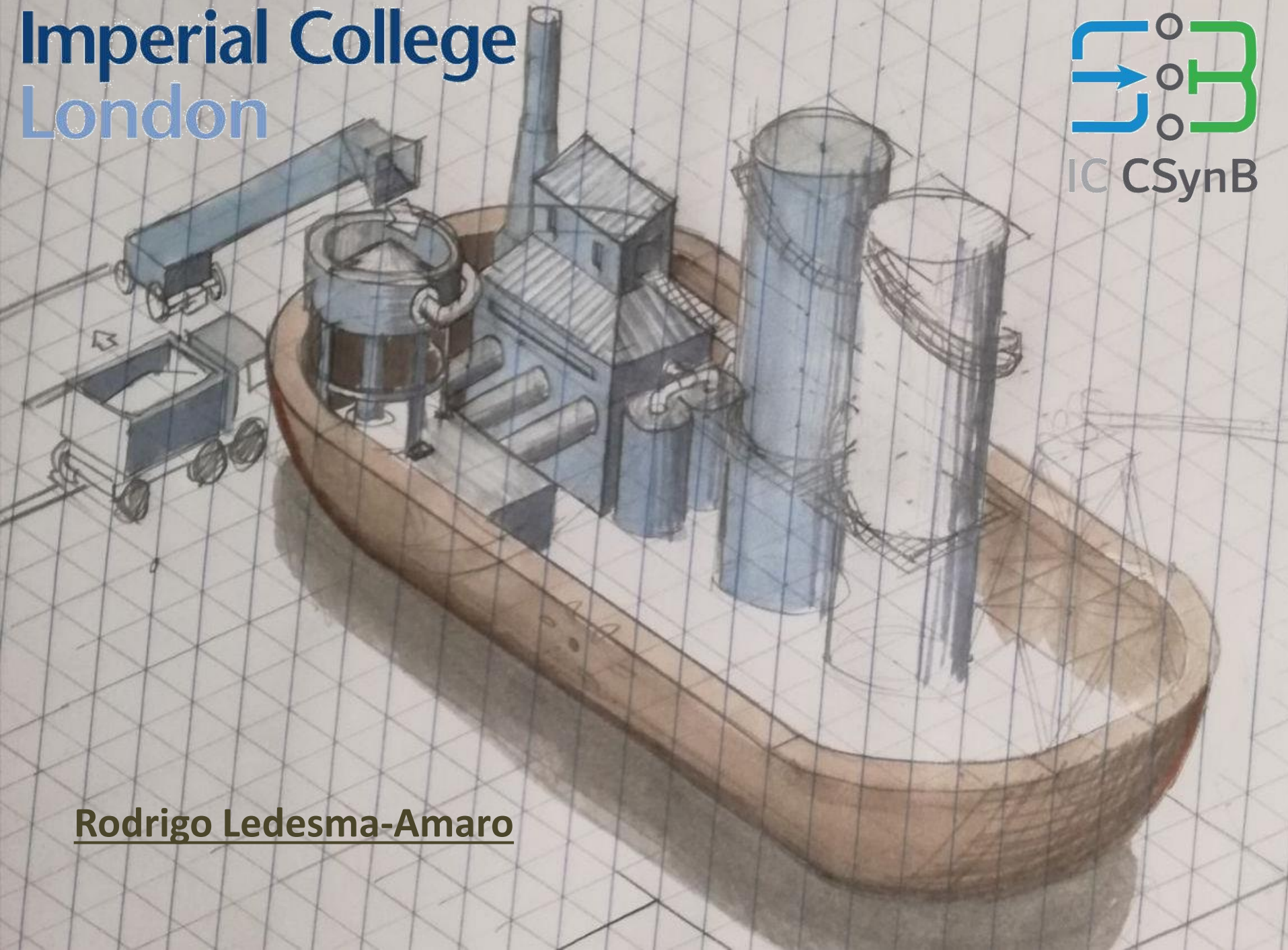
- **MRes in Systems and Synthetic Biology**

- 118 graduates over 10 years; 60% go on to PhD

- **Imperial iGEM Team 2018: PixCell**



The Group...



Rodrigo Ledesma-Amaro

# The Lab



## Current members

Huadong (postdoc)

Tigran (postdoc)

Amrit (PhD student)

Lucie (PhD student)

Alicia (PhD student)

Jingjing (PhD student)

Alice (PhD student)

Luis (MEng)

Auxtine (MEng)

Nishta (MRes)

Eric (MRes)

Harry (MRes)

Gemma (MRes)

**Kaesler** Nutrition

Funders



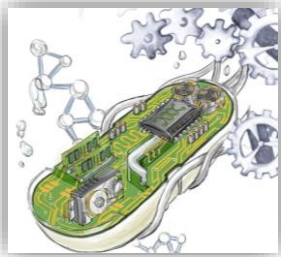
Imperial College  
London



# Research

## Interface synthetic biology and metabolic engineering

Application of cutting-edge synbio tools for strain engineering

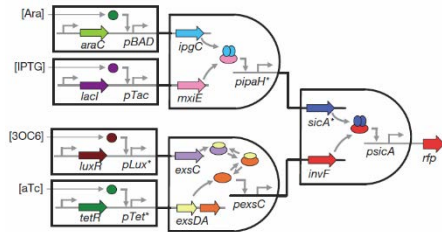


### Synthetic biology

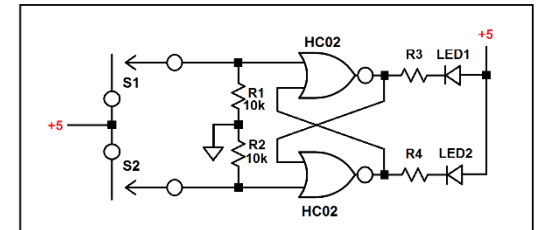
Making biology an engineering discipline

- Controllable
- Predictable
- Standardized
- Modular

*What?*



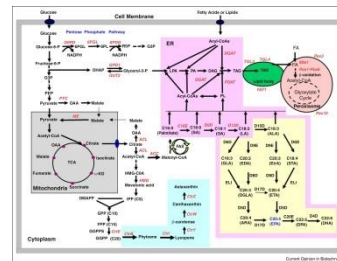
### Electrical Engineering



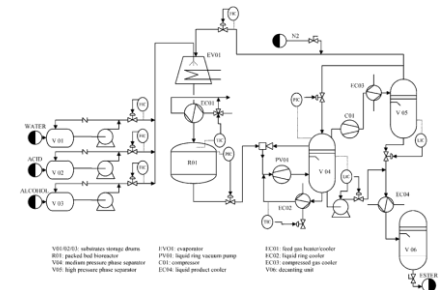
### Metabolic Engineering

Engineering cell factories for the biological manufacturing of:

- Fuels, chemical and pharmaceutical products
- Endogenous and Heterologous compounds
- Natural and Non-Natural compounds

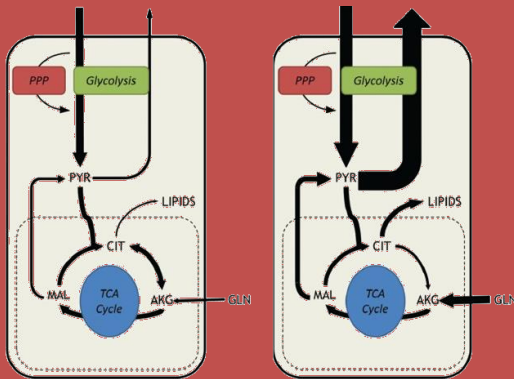


### Chemical Engineering

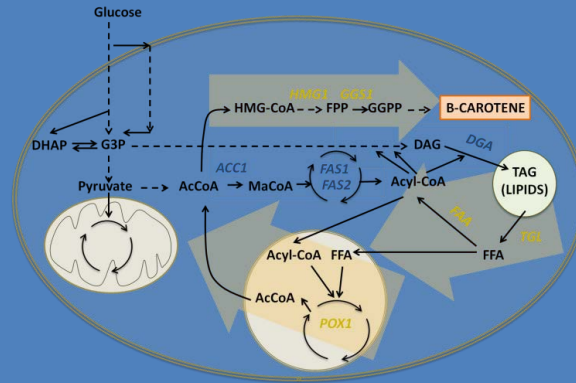


# Main research lines

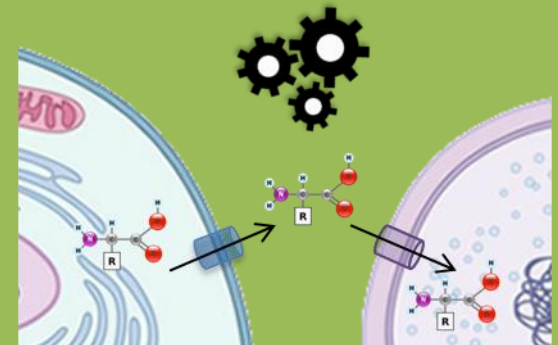
New Synthetic  
Biology tools  
for metabolic  
engineering



Engineering  
bioproduction  
in non-  
conventional  
microorganisms



Microbial  
communities  
in  
biotechnology  
And  
biomedicine



# Geodesy at ICL?

Imperial College Engineering Geomatics Group

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Research in the areas of positioning and navigation, geomatics, intelligent transport systems and air traffic management.



Thank you  
for your  
attention